

SE-EDUCATION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

INTERIM FINANCIAL REPORTING AND INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND SIX-MONTH PERIODS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022



บริษัท สอบบัญชีธรรมนิติ จำกัด
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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

To The Shareholders and Board of Directors of Se-Education Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position of Se-Education Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries as at June 30, 2022, and the related consolidated statement of income, consolidated statement of comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month periods then ended, consolidated statement of changes in shareholders' equity and consolidated statement of cash flows for the six-month period then ended, and the condensed notes to the consolidated financial statements and have also reviewed the statement of financial position of Se-Education Public Company Limited as at June 30, 2022, statement of income and statement of comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month periods then ended, statement of changes in shareholders' equity and statement of cash flows for the six-month period then ended, and the condensed notes to the financial statements. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 "Interim Financial Reporting". My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

SCOPE OF REVIEW

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

CONCLUSION

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standards No. 34 "Interim Financial Reporting".

(Miss Nannaphat Wannasomboon)

Certified Public Accountant

Registration No. 7793

Dharmniti Auditing Company Limited Bangkok, Thailand August 11, 2022



SE-EDUCATION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT JUNE 30, 2022

ASSETS

		В	aht	
	Consolidated fir	nancial statements	Separate finar	ncial statements
	As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December
Not	es 30, 2022	31, 2021	30, 2022	31, 2021
Current assets				
Cash and cash equivalents 5	111,997,689	135,702,719	20,820,836	32,757,370
Trade and other current receivables 4, 6	177,576,649	50,221,956	173,781,100	45,973,421
Inventories 7	192,855,720	223,588,903	190,749,900	221,303,745
Other current financial assets 8	37,957,636	56,658,729	37,957,636	56,658,729
Other current assets 9	27,647,096	22,661,128	26,597,482	20,860,701
Total current assets	548,034,790	488,833,435	449,906,954	377,553,966
Non-current assets				
Restricted bank deposits and other investments 10	12,981,287	12,971,637	12,981,287	12,971,637
Investment in associated company 11	19,709,507	19,654,461	100,000	100,000
Investment in subsidiary companies 12			69,482,091	69,482,091
Property, plant and equipment 13	1,641,785,659	1,637,544,388	1,304,879,639	1,321,702,560
Right-of-use assets 14	261,622,663	298,736,554	234,342,350	270,570,344
Intangible assets 15	3,935,936	4,704,378	3,671,446	4,438,102
Prepaid book copyright and translation fee	23,358,320	22,607,425	23,358,320	22,607,425
Rental guarantee and deposit	20,531,387	24,970,073	20,531,387	24,970,073
Current tax assets	4,657,089	1,617,180	4,655,845	1,614,503
Withholding tax pending for the refund	23,499,013	25,956,897	23,499,013	25,956,897
Other non-current assets	9,214,190	9,629,190	7,498,655	7,669,365
Total non-current assets	2,021,295,051	2,058,392,183	1,705,000,033	1,762,082,997
Total assets	2,569,329,841	2,547,225,618	2,154,906,987	2,139,636,963



SE-EDUCATION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (CONT.)

AS AT JUNE 30, 2022

LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

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	9 /	Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate finar	ncial statements
	_	As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December
	Notes	30, 2022	31, 2021	30, 2022	31, 2021
Current liabilities	\ -				
Short-term loan from financial institution	16	140,000,000	140,000,000	140,000,000	140,000,000
Trade and other current payables	17	548,199,156	473,504,505	537,920,932	458,658,370
Income received in advance recognisable within one year	18	60,735,206	63,935,223	-	-
Current portion of long-term loans	20	78,770,000	62,302,000	54,870,000	62,302,000
Current portion of long-term employee benefits obligations	21	5,055,513	3,654,371	5,055,513	3,654,371
Current portion of lease liabilities	24	66,649,236	82,069,723	65,565,839	80,523,544
Other current financial liabilities	25	1,072,330		1,072,330	-
Other current liabilities	19	23,664,613	23,664,044	20,817,234	21,792,372
Total current liabilities		924,146,054	849,129,866	825,301,848	766,930,657
Non-current liabilities	=				
Income received in advance	18	38,126,467	40,063,880	2	-
Long-term loans	20	188,992,000	241,032,000	113,992,000	142,132,000
Deferred tax liabilities	23	35,009,257	37,791,302	31,654,218	34,294,654
Long-term employee benefits obligations	21	79,914,317	77,167,609	65,513,940	63,598,038
Lease liabilities	24	103,261,772	119,305,823	81,595,716	97,031,181
Provision for decommissioning costs	22	39,344,900	41,642,857	39,344,900	41,642,857
Other current financial liabilities	25	-	2,427,219	-	2,427,219
Other non-current liabilities		10,235,245	11,621,396	3,579,475	5,823,908
Total non-current liabilities		494,883,958	571,052,086	335,680,249	386,949,857
Total liabilities	-	1,419,030,012	1,420,181,952	1,160,982,097	1,153,880,514



SE-EDUCATION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (CONT.) AS AT JUNE 30, 2022

LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (CONT.)

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	л -	Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate finan	icial statements
	·-	As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December
	Notes	30, 2022	31, 2021	30, 2022	31, 2021
Shareholders' equity	-		,:		
Share capital					
Authorized share capital					
391,944,529 ordinary shares of Baht 1 each		391,944,529	391,944,529	391,944,529	391,944,529
Issued and paid-up					
391,944,418 ordinary shares of Baht 1 each		391,944,418	391,944,418	391,944,418	391,944,418
Share premium		149,420,558	149,420,558	149,420,558	149,420,558
Retained earnings					
Appropriated to legal reserve					
Company		39,194,453	39,194,453	39,194,453	39,194,453
Subsidiaries		1,879,770	1,540,819	+	•
Unappropriated		90,473,483	75,006,265	44,166,718	35,738,712
Other components of shareholders' equity	72	374,871,183	375,061,648	369,198,743	369,458,308
Total shareholders' equity of parent	3. -	1,047,783,865	1,032,168,161	993,924,890	985,756,449
Total non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries		102,515,964	94,875,505		2
Total shareholders' equity	W 62-	1,150,299,829	1,127,043,666	993,924,890	985,756,449
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\\.\.\.\.	2,569,329,841	2,547,225,618	2,154,906,987	2,139,636,963



SE-EDUCATION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF INCOME

FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

			Bah	nt	
		Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate finance	cial statements
	Notes	2022	2021	2022	2021
Revenues					
Revenues from sales		526,862,553	491,082,089	526,868,780	491,107,920
Tuition fees income		75,231,434	72,221,765		
Interest income and divident income		233,070	217,398	4,029,223	4,825,903
Other income		9,528,623	11,429,977	7,425,624	9,878,604
Other gain		1,047,552		1,047,552	
Total revenues		612,903,232	574,951,229	539,371,179	505,812,427
Expenses					
Cost of sales		337,518,855	310,807,674	337,525,082	310,699,004
Cost of tuition fees		43,915,699	36,368,451	.=	9.5
Selling expenses		120,851,602	94,938,579	120,851,602	94,938,579
Administrative expenses		74,087,438	91,616,544	57,928,030	77,550,73
Other loss		-	1,136,918		1,136,918
Total expenses		576,373,594	534,868,166	516,304,714	484,325,235
Profit (loss) from operation activities		36,529,638	40,083,063	23,066,465	21,487,192
Finance cost		(6,238,513)	(5,645,618)	(5,507,442)	(5,038,958
Share of profit (loss) from associated company		308,563	(2,934)	VE)	-
Profit (loss) before income tax (expense)		30,599,688	34,434,511	17,559,023	16,448,234
Income tax (expense)	26	2,447,193	1,616,505	2,431,216	1,600,528
Profit (loss) for the period		33,046,881	36,051,016	19,990,239	18,048,762
Profit attributable to					
Equity holders of the Company		24,556,756	24,483,632	19,990,239	18,048,762
Non-controlling interests of subsidiaries		8,490,125	11,567,384	=	-
		33,046,881	36,051,016	19,990,239	18,048,76
Basic earnings (loss) per share	27				
Attributable to equity holders of the Company		0.063	0.062	0.051	0.04

Notes to the interim financial statements form an integral part of these interim statements.



SE-EDUCATION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Baht Consolidated financial statements Separate financial statements Notes 2022 2021 2022 2021 36,051,016 19,990,239 18,048,762 Profit (loss) for the period 33,046,881 Other comprehensive income: Item that will not be reclassified to profit or loss Acturial gain (loss) arising from past-employment benefit, net from tax expense (5,789,991) Change surplus on revaluation of assets - Effect from tax expense 55,218 109,830 Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of associated company 346,484 (457,663)401,702 (6,137,824) Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period 33,448,583 29,913,192 19,990,239 18,048,762 Total comprehensive income (loss) attributable to Equity holders of the Company 24,930,280 21,244,394 19,990,239 18,048,762 Non-controlling interests of subsidiaries 8,518,303 8,668,798 18,048,762 33,448,583 29,913,192 19,990,239



SE-EDUCATION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF INCOME

FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

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		Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate finance	ial statements
	Notes	2022	2021	2022	2021
Revenues					
Revenues from sales		944,353,757	935,736,937	944,491,896	935,858,387
Tuition fees income		132,550,390	122,026,489	-	
Interest income and dividend income		242,262	239,994	4,038,415	4,848,499
Other income		20,732,171	21,441,699	17,930,102	18,975,505
Total revenues		1,097,878,580	1,079,445,119	966,460,413	959,682,391
Expenses					
Cost of sales		604,954,010	590,644,741	605,092,149	590,631,691
Cost of tuition fees		86,271,027	75,013,598	-	-
Selling expenses		240,017,921	213,955,159	240,017,921	213,955,159
Administrative expenses		130,808,382	165,159,198	104,728,198	141,906,886
Other loss		578,249	3,120,337	578,249	3,120,337
Total expenses		1,062,629,589	1,047,893,033	950,416,517	949,614,073
Profit (loss) from operation activities		35,248,991	31,552,086	16,043,896	10,068,318
Finance cost		(11,970,899)	(10,913,609)	(10,515,891)	(9,613,394)
Share of profit (loss) from associated company		308,563	(2,934)	(-	
Profit (loss) before income tax (expense)		23,586,655	20,635,543	5,528,005	454,924
Income tax (expense)	26	2,672,214	3,779,473	2,640,436	3,747,695
Profit (loss) for the period		26,258,869	24,415,016	8,168,441	4,202,619
Profit (loss) attributable to					
Equity holders of the Company		15,215,436	11,744,771	8,168,441	4,202,619
Non-controlling interests of subsidiaries		11,043,433	12,670,245	•	
		26,258,869	24,415,016	8,168,441	4,202,619
Basic earnings (loss) per share	27				
Attributable to equity holders of the Company		0.039	0.030	0.021	0.011



SE-EDUCATION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

		Baht		
	Consolidated finan	cial statements	Separate financi	al statements
Notes	2022	2021	2022	2021
Profit (loss) for the period	26,258,869	24,415,016	8,168,441	4,202,619
Other comprehensive income :				
Item that will not be reclassified to profit or loss				
Acturial gain (loss) arising from past-employment benefit,				
net from tax expense	-	(5,789,991)	-	-
Change surplus on revaluation of assets				
- Effect from tax expense	109,831	109,830	<u>\$</u>	÷
Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of associated company	346,484	(457,663)	-	
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period	456,315	(6,137,824)	-	-
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period	26,715,184	18,277,192	8,168,441	4,202,619
Total comprehensive income (loss) attributable to				
Equity holders of the Company	15,615,704	8,505,533	8,168,441	4,202,619
Non-controlling interests of subsidiaries	11,099,480	9,771,659	*	-
	26,715,184	18,277,192	8,168,441	4,202,619





SE-EDUCATION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

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						Consolidated financial statements	atements				
				Equity	Equity attributable to the parent's shareholders	arent's shareholders				Equity attributable	Total
	Issued and	Share				Other	Other components of equity	,	Total equity	to non-controlling	shareholders'
	paid-up	premium				Other comprehensive income	ive income	Total other	attributable	interests of	equity
	share capital			Retained earnings		Unrealised gain (losses)	Surplus on	components of	to the parent's	subsidiaries	
			Appropriated t	ed to legal reserve	Unappropriated	on investments in	revaluation of	shareholders'	shareholders		
			Company	Subsidiaries		equity designated at	assets	equity			
						fair value through other					
						comprehensive income					
Beginning balance as at January 1,2021	391,944,418	149,420,558	39,194,453	1,117,130	130,385,216	(3,115,705)	379,764,193	376,648,488	1,088,710,263	93,675,614	1,182,385,877
legal reserve	ı	•	•	423,689	(423,689)	,	ŋ	,	ž	ì	ì
Dividend paid	6	ï	c	·	T.	•	(1)	ı	7	(4,323,775)	(4,323,775)
Profit (loss) for the period	•	į	e	r	11,744,771	•	3	3	11,744,771	12,670,245	24,415,016
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period	•			ı	(2,781,575)	(457,663)		(457,663)	(3,239,238)	(2,898,586)	(6,137,824)
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period	·			423,689	8,539,507	(457,663)		(457,663)	8,505,533	5,447,884	13,953,417
Transferred surplus on revaluation of assets to retained earnings				1	559,948	,	(559,948)	(559,948)	•		i
Balance as at June 30, 2021	391,944,418	149,420,558	39,194,453	1,540,819	139,484,671	(3,573,368)	379,204,245	375,630,877	1,097,215,796	99,123,498	1,196,339,294
											ľ
Beginning balance as at January 1,2022	391,944,418	149,420,558	39,194,453	1,540,819	75,006,265	(3,573,368)	378,635,016	375,061,648	1,032,168,161	94,875,505	1,127,043,666
legal reserve	1	,	0	338,951	(338,951)		1	•			Ē
Dividend paid	1	1	1	9	1	ī			1	(3,459,020)	(3,459,020)
Profit (loss) for the period	•	1	:•	1	15,215,436	ī		ı	15,215,436	11,043,433	26,258,869
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period	1	1			53,784	346,484		346,484	400,268	56,046	456,314
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period	1			338,951	14,930,269	346,484	1	346,484	15,615,704	7,640,459	23,256,163
Transferred surplus on revaluation of assets to retained earnings	1			1	536,949	ī	(536,949)	(536,949)			
Balance as at June 30, 2022	391,944,418	149,420,558	39,194,453	1,879,770	90,473,483	(3,226,884)	378,098,067	374,871,183	1,047,783,865	102,515,964	1,150,299,829

Notes to the interim financial statements form an integral part of these interim statements.

Balance as at June 30, 2022





SE-EDUCATION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (CONT.)

FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

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			Sepa	Separate financial statements	nts		
	Issued and	Share premium	Retained	Retained earnings	Other components of equity	ents of equity	Total
	paid-up		Appropriated	Unappropriated	Surplus on	Total other	shareholders'
	share capital		to legal reserve		revaluation	components of	equity
					of assets	shareholders'	
						equity	
Beginning balance as at January 1,2021	391,944,418	149,420,558	39,194,453	91,998,611	370,028,121	370,028,121	1,042,586,161
Profit (loss) for the period	Ĭ	ı	,	4,202,619	r	ı	4,202,619
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period	1	1		,	ı	,	
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period	ĩ	•		4,202,619	ī	1	4,202,619
Transferred surplus on revaluation of assets to retained earnings	ì			282,565	(282,565)	(282,565)	1
Balance as at June 30, 2021	391,944,418	149,420,558	39,194,453	96,483,795	369,745,556	369,745,556	1,046,788,780
Beginning balance as at January 1,2022	391,944,418	149,420,558	39,194,453	35,738,712	369,458,308	369,458,308	985,756,449
Profit (loss) for the period	Ē		r	8,168,441	t	i.	8,168,441
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period	ī		٢	•	c		ë
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period	Ē	Ü	V.	8,168,441	U	t.	8,168,441
Transferred surplus on revaluation of assets to retained earnings	ī	Ĭ	Ÿ.	259,565	(259,565)	(259,565)	ř
Balance as at June 30, 2022	391,944,418	149,420,558	39,194,453	44,166,718	369,198,743	369,198,743	993,924,890
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Notes to the interim financial statements form an integral part of these interim statements.





SE-EDUCATION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

		Bah	t	
	Consolidated finan	cial statements	Separate financia	l statements
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Cash flows from operating activities	-). —		
Net profit (loss)	26,258,869	24,415,016	8,168,441	4,202,619
Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss) net cash provided by				
(paid from) operating activities:				
Gain on disposal of temporary investments	(104,072)	(245,855)	(104,072)	(245,855)
Other unrealized gain	(1,848,971)	(1,894,468)	(1,848,971)	(1,894,468)
Loss from adjusting investment value	28,930	39,198	28,930	39,198
Share of (gain) loss from associated companies	(308,563)	2,934	-	-
Expeted credit loss of receivables accounts and estimated goods return	7,325,010	9,605,927	8,041,381	9,633,112
Bad debt	50,917	1,572,956	50,917	1,572,956
Adjustments from reconcile account receivable (reversal)	¥	(512,762)	141	(512,762)
Expense from loss of inventories (reversal)	(2,644,353)	(1,845,082)	(2,644,353)	(1,845,082)
Loss on inventories, dilapidated and slow moving	3,659,933	12,876,920	3,659,933	12,876,920
Expense for donation of goods	2,360,189	4,000,684	2,360,189	4,000,684
Loss on destroy goods	2,221,801	1,020,695	2,221,801	1,020,695
Depreciation and amortisation property	30,060,841	33,340,442	18,609,175	22,968,466
Amortization of right-of-use assets	47,052,566	51,888,016	46,166,669	51,127,064
Loss from cancellation of lease agreements	(4,813)	1.5	(4,813)	2.5
Loss from impairment of assets (reversal)	(49,931)	433,814	(49,931)	433,814
Gain on sales equipment	(200,836)	(93,057)	(198,603)	(119,147)
Loss on written-off fixed assets	107,928	75,084	107,928	75,084
Loss on written-off intangible assets	38,767	-	38,767	-
Loss on written-off right-of-use assets	609,794	-	609,794	02
Rental reduction	(4,377,926)	(7,870,624)	(4,377,926)	(7,870,624)
Adjustment from clearing long outstanding payable	(439,396)	(1,410,619)	(439,396)	(1,410,619)
Long-term employee benefits expenses	4,102,850	4,184,601	3,272,044	3,371,316
Interest income	(242,262)	(239,994)	(118,415)	(148,499)
Interest expenses	11,970,899	10,913,609	10,515,891	9,613,394
Dividend received	-	=	(3,920,000)	(4,700,000)
(Income) tax expenses	(2,672,214)	(3,779,473)	(2,640,436)	(3,747,695)
Profit from operating activities before changes in operating		-		
assets and liabilities	122,955,957	136,477,962	87,504,944	98,440,571

Notes to the interim financial statements form an integral part of these interim statements.



SE-EDUCATION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (CONT.)

FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Baht			
	Consolidated finar	ncial statements	Separate financ	ial statements
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Operating assets (increase) decrease	-			
Trade and other current receivables	(134,730,620)	(119,952,606)	(135,899,977)	(120,584,007)
Inventories	25,135,613	63,546,285	24,956,275	63,669,590
Prepaid expense	(5,016,552)	(2,839,771)	(5,794,420)	(3,137,591)
Other current assets	630,584	1,717,079	657,639	1,706,098
Prepaid book copyright and translation fee	(750,895)	(429,034)	(750,895)	(429,034)
Rental guarantee and deposit	5,399,269	874,719	5,399,269	874,719
Other non-current assets	417,677	(50,359)	170,710	45,244
Operating liabilities increase (decrease)				
Trade and other current payables	75,196,192	(22,950,199)	80,046,283	(17,827,445)
Income received in advance	(5,137,430)	(8,892,856)	-	12
Other current liabilities	569	(1,835,752)	(975,138)	(1,034,882)
Other non-current liabilities	(1,386,151)	924,231	(2,244,433)	(503,845)
Cash received from operating activities	82,714,213	46,589,699	53,070,257	21,219,418
Cash paid for decommissioning cost	(2,364,899)	(1,410,777)	(2,364,899)	(1,410,777)
Cash paid for employee benefit	-	(6,110,275)	=	(3,799,000)
Cash received from employee benefit	45,000	2	45,000	2
Cash received from income tax	-	14,795	-	
Cash paid for interest expenses	(11,928,318)	(10,873,951)	(10,473,310)	(9,573,736)
Cash paid for income tax	(584,702)	(860,969)	(583,458)	(858,486)
Net cash provided by operating activities	67,881,294	27,348,522	39,693,590	5,577,419
Cash flows from investing activities:				
Cash paid for purchase other current financial assets	(385,100,000)	(330,500,000)	(385,100,000)	(330,500,000)
Cash received from sale of other current financial assets	404,370,317	356,399,535	404,370,317	356,399,535
Increase in bank and other investment with guarantee obligation	(9,650)	(9,650)	(9,650)	(9,650)
Cash paid for purchase of fixed assets	(34,085,223)	(26,432,399)	(1,841,564)	(946,251)
Cash paid for purchase right-of-use assets	(552,503)	(80,000)	(552,503)	(80,000)
Cash received from sale of equipment	695,313	675,660	681,313	645,160
Cash paid for lease quarantee deposit	(3,166,899)	-	(3,166,899)	-
Cash received from lease quanrantee deposit	1,031,283	-	1,031,283	¥:
Dividend received		550,000	3,320,000	4,700,000
Cash received from interest income	242,262	239,994	118,415	148,499
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(16,575,100)	843,140	18,850,712	30,357,293

Notes to the interim financial statements form an integral part of these interim statements.



SE-EDUCATION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (CONT.)

FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Baht			
	Consolidated finar	icial statements	Separate finance	ial statements
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Cash flows from financing activities				
Cash paid for long-term loans	(35,572,000)	(22,102,000)	(35,572,000)	(15,102,000)
Cash paid for lease liabilities	(35,980,204)	(35,698,048)	(34,908,836)	(34,494,001)
Dividend paid	(3,459,020)	(4,323,775)		-
Net cash provided by (use in) financing activities	(75,011,224)	(62,123,823)	(70,480,836)	(49,596,001)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(23,705,030)	(33,932,161)	(11,936,534)	(13,661,289)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	135,702,719	120,105,379	32,757,370	38,044,635
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	111,997,689	86,173,218	20,820,836	24,383,346
Supplemental cash flows information				
Non-cash transactions				
Gain in revaluation surplus on changes in value of unit trust	(21,196)	(117,978)	(21,196)	(117,978)
Increase in right-of-use assets	(19,675,777)	(316,633,936)	(19,675,777)	(337,570,179)
Increase in lease liabilities	19,675,777	316,633,936	19,675,777	337,570,179
Increase (decrease) in payables for purchase of assets	(37,783)	(421,319)	319,964	(351,662)



SE-EDUCATION PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2022

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

1.1 Address and legal status

Se-Education Public Company Limited ("the Company") is a public company incorporated and domiciled in Thailand. The Company listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand on 29 April 1993.

The address of its registered office is as follows:

Head office : located at 1858/87-90, Debaratana Road, Bangna South Sub-District,

Bangna District, Bangkok.

Distribution center: located at 118 Moo 1, Tambon Sisa Chorakhe Yai, Bang Sao Tong

District, Samutprakarn.

1.2 Nature of the Company's business and shareholder

The Group operate their businesses in Thailand and are authorised to engage in the following:

- 1. Operate bookstores which consist of SE-ED Book Center and network stores and various university bookstores in Bangkok and other provinces as well as the network and sales area in various forms.
- 2. Distribute books for both published by SE-ED and other publishers to bookstores all over the country and to other sales channels.
 - 3. Publish books by producing books and book printing.
- 4. Plearnpattana School, which operates a private school offering courses for students from pre-kindergarten to Matayom 6.
- 5. BaesLab Co., Ltd., which operates in consulting, provision and distribution of software and hardware business (Stop operating its main business at the beginning of 2020).

1.3 Coronavirus disease 2019 pandemic

The Coronavirus disease 2019 pandemic is a new wave and continuing to evolve, resulting in an economic slowdown and adversely impacting most businesses and industries as a whole. This situation may affect the results of operations of business. Nevertheless, the management of the Group has continuously monitored ongoing developments and regularly assess the financial impact in respect of the valuation of assets, provisions and contingent liabilities.



2. BASIS FOR PREPARATION OF THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2.1 Basis for preparation of the interim financial statements

These interim financial statements are prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No.34 "Interim Financial Reporting", and the requirements of the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). The interim financial statements are intended to provide information additional to that included in the latest annual financial statements. Accordingly, they focus on new activities, events, and situations and not intended to re-emphasis on the information previously reported. The interim financial statements should therefore, be read in conjunction with the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021.

The interim financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except where otherwise disclosed in the accounting policies.

The interim financial statements in Thai language are the official statutory financial statements of the Company. The interim financial statements in English language have been translated from the financial statements in Thai language version.

2.2 Basis of consolidated interim financial statements preparation

2.2.1 The consolidated interim financial statements are prepared by including the Company's financial statements and its subsidiaries financial statements as follows:-

			Shareholdin	g percentage
		Country of	As at June	As at December
Subsidiary companies' name	Nature of business	incorporation	30, 2022	31,2021
BaesLab Co., Ltd.	Operates in consulting, provision and distribution	Thailand	60.00	60.00
	of software and hardware business (Stop operating			
	its main business at the beginning of 2020)			
Plearn Patt Co., Ltd.	Private school	Thailand	48.97	48.97

- 2.2.2 These consolidated interim financial statements are prepared by applying the same basis as that applied for the preparation of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021, with there being no changes in the structure of shareholding in subsidiaries during the current period.
- 2.2.3 The consolidated interim financial statements are prepared by using uniform accounting policies. So that the transaction and the others event which are the same or the similar circumstances have been used the identical policies to record those transaction.



- 2.2.4 Significant inter-company transactions between the Company and its subsidiaries have been eliminated.
- 2.2.5 Non-controlling interests represent the portion of profit or loss and net assets of the subsidiaries that are not held by the Company and are presented separately in the consolidated profit or loss and within equity in the consolidated statement of financial position.

2.3 Financial reporting standards that became effective in the current period

During the period, the Group has adopted the revised financial reporting standards, which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after January 1, 2022. These financial reporting standards were aimed at alignment with the corresponding International Financial Reporting Standards with most of the changes directed towards clarifying accounting practices, accounting guidance and disclosures in the notes to the financial statements and, for some standards, providing temporary reliefs or temporary exemptions to users of the standards.

The adoption of these financial reporting standards does not have any significant impact on the financial statements in the current period.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The interim financial statements are prepared by using the same accounting policies and methods of computation as were used for the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021.

4. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

The Company had significant business transactions with related parties. These parties are directly or indirectly related through common shareholding and/or directorship. Such transactions, which are summarised below, arose in the ordinary course of business and were concluded on commercial terms and bases agreed upon between the Company, its subsidiaries and those related parties.

The related companies include the following:

Company	Relationship
Plearn Patt Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary company by direct shareholders
BaesLab Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary company by direct shareholders (Stop operating its main business at
	the beginning of 2020)
M AND E Co., Ltd.	Associated company by direct shareholders



The significant transactions with related parties for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, can be summarized as follows:

		Baht			
		Consolidated finan	cial statements	Separate financi	ial statements
		For the three-m	onth periods	For the three-m	onth periods
		ended Jui	ne 30,	ended June 30,	
	Transfer Pricing Policy	2022	2021	2022	2021
Transactions in the statements of income		-			
Subsidiary companies					
Sales of goods	Market price			6,228	-
Service revenue	Mutually agreed agreement	-	-	1,168	1,168
Dividend income	As declared	.=0	()	3,320,000	4,150,000
Transactions in associate company					
Dividend income	As declared	-	S = 8	600,000	550,000
Related companies					
Sales of goods	Mutually agreed agreement	2,804	2,804	2,804	2,804
Purchases of goods	Market price	-	41,007	-	41,007
Shareholder and directors of subsidiary	companies				
Amortized leasehold on land	Mutually agreed agreement	250,659	277,993	_	12
Amortized of right-of-use on land	Mutually agreed agreement	71,119	71,119	=	-
Interest expenses	4% - 5% per annum	114,129	16,205	-	25
		-	Ba	ht	
		Consolidated finar		ht Separate financ	ial statements
		Consolidated finar	icial statements		
			ncial statements	Separate finance	onth periods
	Transfer Pricing Policy	For the six-mo	ncial statements	Separate finance	onth periods
Transactions in the statements of income	Transfer Pricing Policy	For the six-mo	ncial statements onth periods ne 30,	Separate finance For the six-model december of the six-model december	onth periods ane 30,
Transactions in the statements of income Subsidiary companies	Transfer Pricing Policy	For the six-mo	ncial statements onth periods ne 30,	Separate finance For the six-model december of the six-model december	onth periods ane 30,
	Transfer Pricing Policy Market price	For the six-mo	ncial statements onth periods ne 30,	Separate finance For the six-model december of the six-model december	onth periods ane 30, 2021
Subsidiary companies		For the six-mo	ncial statements onth periods ne 30,	For the six-mo ended Ju 2022	onth periods ane 30, 2021
Subsidiary companies Sales of goods	Market price	For the six-mo	ncial statements onth periods ne 30,	Separate finance For the six-modended Jul 2022	2021 121,450 2,336
Subsidiary companies Sales of goods Service revenue	Market price Mutually agreed agreement	For the six-mo ended Ju	ncial statements onth periods ne 30,	For the six-mo ended Ju 2022	2021 121,450 2,336
Subsidiary companies Sales of goods Service revenue Dividend income	Market price Mutually agreed agreement	For the six-mo ended Ju	ncial statements onth periods ne 30,	For the six-mo ended Ju 2022	2021 121,450 2,336 4,150,000
Subsidiary companies Sales of goods Service revenue Dividend income Transactions in associate company	Market price Mutually agreed agreement As declared	For the six-mo ended Ju	ncial statements onth periods ne 30,	Separate finance For the six-more ended July 2022 138,140 2,336 3,320,000	2021 121,450 2,336 4,150,000
Subsidiary companies Sales of goods Service revenue Dividend income Transactions in associate company Dividend income	Market price Mutually agreed agreement As declared	For the six-mo ended Ju	ncial statements onth periods ne 30,	Separate finance For the six-more ended July 2022 138,140 2,336 3,320,000	2021 121,450 2,336 4,150,000
Subsidiary companies Sales of goods Service revenue Dividend income Transactions in associate company Dividend income Related companies	Market price Mutually agreed agreement As declared As declared	For the six-mo ended Ju: 2022	nth periods ne 30, 2021	Separate finance For the six-more ended July 2022 138,140 2,336 3,320,000 600,000	2021 121,450 2,336 4,150,000 5,607
Subsidiary companies Sales of goods Service revenue Dividend income Transactions in associate company Dividend income Related companies Sales of goods	Market price Mutually agreed agreement As declared As declared Mutually agreed agreement Market price	For the six-mo ended Ju: 2022	ncial statements onth periods one 30, 2021 5,607	Separate finance For the six-more ended July 2022 138,140 2,336 3,320,000 600,000	2021 121,450 2,336 4,150,000 5,607
Subsidiary companies Sales of goods Service revenue Dividend income Transactions in associate company Dividend income Related companies Sales of goods Purchases of goods	Market price Mutually agreed agreement As declared As declared Mutually agreed agreement Market price	For the six-mo ended Ju: 2022	ncial statements onth periods one 30, 2021 5,607	Separate finance For the six-more ended July 2022 138,140 2,336 3,320,000 600,000	2021 121,450 2,336 4,150,000 5,607
Subsidiary companies Sales of goods Service revenue Dividend income Transactions in associate company Dividend income Related companies Sales of goods Purchases of goods shareholder and directors of subsidiary	Market price Mutually agreed agreement As declared As declared Mutually agreed agreement Market price companies	For the six-mo ended Just 2022	cial statements onth periods one 30, 2021 5,607 184,971	Separate finance For the six-more ended July 2022 138,140 2,336 3,320,000 600,000	onth periods ane 30,



As at June 30, 2022 and December 31,2021 Significant outstanding balances with related companies are as follow:

	Baht				
	Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate financial statements		
	As at June As at December		As at June	As at December	
	30, 2022	31, 2021	30, 2022	31, 2021	
Outstanding balances at the statements of financial position					
Subsidiary companies					
Trade and other current receivables	-	-	5,736	9,237	
Related companies					
Trade and other current receivables	8	229,588	H	229,588	
Trade payable		1,074,813	-	1,074,813	
Shareholder and directors of subsidiary companies					
Leasehold on land	4,811,509	4,952,966			
Right-of-use assets on land	21,322,874	22,017,864) = 0	120	
Lease liabilities	21,322,874	22,017,864		•	
Long - term loan from director	2,300,000	2,300,000	===	-	

Directors and management's benefits

For the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, the Group had employee benefit expenses payable to their directors and management as below.

	7000 0000	Bal	nt			
	Consolidated finan	Consolidated financial statements For the three-month periods		ial statements		
	For the three-m			onth periods		
	ended Ju	ne 30,	ended June 30,			
	2022	2021	2022	2021		
Short-term employee benefits	6,055,496	3,351,561	4,229,249	2,695,958		
Post-employment benefits	150,733	128,684	140,090	102,431		
Total	6,206,229	3,480,245	4,369,339	2,798,389		
	Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate financial statements			
		Baht				
	For the six-mo	onth periods	For the six-month periods			
	ended Ju	ine 30,	ended Ju	ne 30,		
	2022	2021	2022	2021		
Short-term employee benefits	11,143,356	6,529,340	8,658,138	5,233,371		
Post-employment benefits	301,466	257,367	280,180	204,861		
Total	11,444,822	6,786,707	8,938,318	5,438,232		
				. (1)		



5. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

This account consisted of:

	Baht			
	Consolidated fir	Consolidated financial statements		ncial statements
	As at June	As at June As at December		As at December
	30, 2022	31, 2021	30, 2022	31, 2021
Cash	6,095,911	8,888,480	5,837,678	8,611,700
Bank deposits - current accounts	610,570	4,533,973	353,309	3,679,876
Bank deposits - saving accounts	105,291,208	122,280,266	14,629,849	20,465,794
Total	111,997,689	135,702,719_	20,820,836	32,757,370

6. TRADE AND OTHER CURRENT RECEIVABLES

This account consisted of:

	Baht				
	Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate finar	ncial statements	
	As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December	
	30, 2022	31, 2021	30, 2022	31, 2021	
Trade receivables - Related parties					
Classified by aging					
Not yet due			5,736	9,237	
Total			5,736	9,237	
Trade receivables - Other companies					
Classified by aging					
Not yet due	107,764,350	33,419,791	107,829,367	33,419,791	
0 - 6 months	76,851,230	14,106,495	74,017,308	10,935,544	
6 - 12 months	1,104,349	1,816,306	594,830	738,896	
Over 12 months	2,938,137	5,122,620	454,007	2,184,934	
Total	188,658,066	54,465,212	182,895,512	47,279,165	
Less Allowance for Expected credit losses	(7,012,733)	(5,334,365)	(4,273,843)	(1,879,104)	
Allowance for goods return	(6,742,205)	(1,095,563)	(6,742,205)	(1,095,563)	
Total	174,903,128	48,035,284	171,879,464	44,304,498	
Total trade receivable	174,903,128	48,035,284	171,885,200	44,313,735	
Other current receivables					
Advances	546,487	290,122	481,487	283,122	
Others	2,127,034	1,896,550	1,414,413	1,376,564	
Total other current receivables	2,673,521	2,186,672	1,895,900	1,659,686	
Total trade and other current receivables - net	177,576,649	50,221,956	173,781,100	45,973,421	
	8		8	N	



The movements in transactions of allowance for expected credit losses and allowance for goods return are summarized as follows:

	Baht			
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate finance	cial statements
	Allowance for expected credit losses	Allowance for goods return	Allowance for expected credit losses	Allowance for goods return
Beginning balance	5,334,365	1,095,563	1,879,104	1,095,563
Add Allowance for expected credit losses and				
Allowance for goods return during the period	2,394,739	5,646,642	2,394,739	5,646,642
Less Allowance for expected credit losses and				
Allowance for goods return reversed during				
the period	(716,371)			-
Ending balance	7,012,733	6,742,205	4,273,843	6,742,205

7. INVENTORIES

This account consisted of:

	Baht				
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate finan	cial statements	
	As at June As at December		As at June	As at December	
	30, 2022	31, 2021	30, 2022	31, 2021	
Finished goods	377,040,911	407,324,775	374,835,506	404,940,032	
Work in process	14,474,855	11,264,241	14,474,855	11,264,241	
Raw material	730,892	730,892	730,892	730,892	
Total	392,246,658	419,319,908	390,041,253	416,935,165	
Less Allowance for loss of inventories	(6,615,791)	(5,179,671)	(6,615,791)	(5,179,671)	
Allowance for dilapidated and slow moving	(192,775,147)	(190,551,334)	(192,675,562)	(190,451,749)	
Inventories - net	192,855,720	223,588,903	190,749,900	221,303,745	

Movements in transactions of allowance for loss of inventories and dilapidated and slow moving are summarized as follows:

	Baht			
	Consolidated financial statements		Consolidated financial statements Separate financial	
	As at June As at December		As at June	As at December
	30, 2022	31, 2021	30, 2022	31, 2021
Beginning balance	195,731,005	177,232,976	195,631,420	177,133,391
Increase	9,397,393	25,821,245	9,397,393	25,821,245
Decrease	(5,737,460)	(7,323,216)	(5,737,460)	(7,323,216)
Ending balance	199,390,938	195,731,005	199,291,353	195,631,420
				A A



8. OTHER CURRENT FINANCIAL ASSETS

This account consisted of:

	Baht					
	Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate finan	cial statements		
	As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December		
	30, 2022	31, 2021	30, 2022	31, 2021		
Investment in securities						
Unit trust - at cost	37,442,358	56,608,603	37,442,358	56,608,603		
Add Unrealized gain on changes in the						
value of investments	21,196	50,126	21,196	50,126		
Investment in securities - at fair value	37,463,554	56,658,729	37,463,554	56,658,729		
Foreign exchange contracts outstanding	494,082		494,082	_		
Total	37,957,636	56,658,729	37,957,636	56,658,729		

9. OTHER CURRENT ASSETS

This account consisted of:

	·	Baht					
	Consolidated fir	nancial statements	Separate financial statements				
	As at June	As at June As at December		As at December			
	30, 2022	31, 2021	30, 2022	31, 2021			
Supplies	13,975,815	14,081,204	13,932,383	14,063,002			
Prepaid expenses	11,445,491	6,428,939	10,447,267	4,652,847			
Others	2,225,790	2,150,985	2,217,832	2,144,852			
Total	27,647,096	22,661,128	26,597,482	20,860,701			
Total	27,647,096	22,661,128	26,597,482	20,860,701			

10. RESTRICTED BANK DEPOSITS AND OTHER INVESTMENTS

This account consisted of:

	Baht			
	Consolidated/Separate financial statements			
	As at June As at Decen			
	30, 2022	31, 2021		
Fixed deposits with 12 months maturity	8,000,000	8,000,000		
Saving bonds with 10 years maturity	4,981,287	4,971,637		
Total	12,981,287	12,971,637		

As at June 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, the fixed deposits with 12 months maturity, with the interest rate of 0.10% and 0.25%, respectively, and savings bonds with 10 years maturity, face value Baht 5.00 million with the interest rate of 3.625% per annum, has been used to guarantee electricity use, rental of space and dealers (Note 29.2 to the interim financial statements).



11. INVESTMENTS IN AN ASSOCIATE

This account consisted of:

			Baht							
			Co	onsolidated fin	ancial statemen	ts		Separate financ	cial statements	
		At equ		method	Allowance fo		At equity m	ethod - Net	At cost	method
		Shareholding	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at
		percentage	June	December	June	December	June	December	June	December
Company's name	Nature of business	(%)	30, 2022	31, 2021	30, 2022	31, 2021	30, 2022	31, 2021	30, 2022	31, 2021
M AND E Co., Ltd.	Painting office production of technical	25	20,289,507	20,234,461	(580,000)	(580,000)	19,709,507	19,654,461	100,000	100,000
Total	magazines and engineering manuals		20,289,507	20,234,461	(580,000)	(580,000)	19,709,507	19,654,461	100,000	100,000

		Bant										
		Consolidated fina	ncial statements		Consolidated financial statements				Separate financial statements			
	Share of loss from associated company			Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of associated company				Dividend received				
	For the three-rended Ju	57	For the six-m		For the three-m		For the six-m ended J		For the three-m	- 3	For the six-mo	3
Company's name	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021
M AND E Co., Ltd.	308,563	(2,934)	308,563	(2,934)	346,484	(457,663)	346,484	(457,663)	600,000	550,000	600,000	550,000

For the year 2022

According to the Shareholders' Meeting No. 1/2022 dated April 25, 2022 of M AND E Co., Ltd., it had a resolution to approve the dividend payment from the operating results ended December 31, 2003 and 2004 to the shareholders at Baht 600.00 per share for 4,000 shares. The dividend payment totaled Baht 2.40 million on June 30, 2022.

For the year 2021

According to the Shareholders' Meeting No. 1/2021 dated April 29, 2021 of M AND E Co., Ltd., it had a resolution to approve the dividend payment from the operating results ended December 31, 2003 to the shareholders at Baht 550.00 per share for 4,000 shares. The dividend payment totaled Baht 2.20 million on June 30, 2021.

12. INVESTMENTS IN SUBSIDIARIES

Investments in subsidiaries as presented in the separate financial statements are summarized as follows:

					Baht							
Company's name	Company's name Paid-up capita		Shareholding percentage Cost		Allowance for impairment of investments		Carrying amounts based on cost method - net		Dividend received during the year			
	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at
	June	December	June	December	June	December	June	December	June	December	June	December
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021
	(Thousand	(Thousand	(%)	(%)								
	Baht)	Baht)										
BaesLab Co., Ltd.	250	250	60.00	60.00	150,000	150,000	-	-	150,000	150,000	-	-
Plearn Patt Co., Ltd.	151,850	151,850	48.97	48.97	83,000,000	83,000,000	(13,667,909)	(13,667,909)	69,332,091	69,332,091	3,320,000	4,150,000
Total					83,150,000	83,150,000	(13,667,909)	(13,667,909)	69,482,091	69,482,091	3,320,000	4,150,000

For the year 2022

On April 26, 2022, the Annual General Shareholders' Meeting for the year 2022 of Ploenpat Co., Ltd., a subsidiary had a resolution to pay the interim dividend for the year 2022 to the shareholders at Baht 0.40 per share for 16,947,550 shares, totaled Baht 6.78 million on May 25, 2022.



For the year 2021

On April 26, 2021, the Annual General Shareholders' Meeting for the year 2021 of Ploenpat Co., Ltd., a subsidiary had a resolution to pay the interim dividend for the year 2021 to the shareholders at Baht 0.50 per share for 16,947,550 shares, totaled Baht 8.47 million on May 24, 2021.

13. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Movements of the property, plant and equipment account for the six-month period ended June 30, 2022 are summarised as follows:

	Baht			
	Consolidated	Separate		
	financial statements	financial statements		
At cost				
Balance as at December 31, 2021	2,084,285,574	1,541,355,552		
Acquisitions during the period	34,047,439	1,521,600		
Assets transfers during the period	2,577,067	2,577,067		
Disposals during the period	(15,861,015)	(15,434,893)		
Written-off during the period	(15,447,549)	(15,447,549)		
Balance as at June 30, 2022	2,089,601,516	1,514,571,777		
Accumulated depreciation				
Balance as at December 31, 2021	446,378,238	219,290,044		
Depreciation for the period	29,331,166	17,881,286		
Accumulated depreciation transfers during the period	2,499,658	2,499,658		
Accumulated depreciation on disposals	(15,366,538)	(14,952,183)		
Accumulated depreciation on written-off	(15,339,684)	(15,339,684)		
Balance as at June 30, 2022	447,502,840	209,379,121		
Impairment				
Balance as at December 31, 2021	362,948	362,948		
Impairment during the period	(49,931)	(49,931)		
Balance as at June 30, 2022	313,017	313,017		
Net book value				
Balance as at December 31, 2021	1,637,544,388	1,321,702,560		
Balance as at June 30, 2022	1,641,785,659	1,304,879,639		

The Company mortgaged the land and constructions thereon where the distribution centre is situated to secure against credit facilities granted by a commercial bank (Note 16, 20 and 30 to the interim financial statement).



14. RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS

Movements of the right-of-use assets account during the six-month period ended June 30, 2022 are summarized as follows:

	B	aht
	Consolidated	Separate
	financial statements	financial statements
Net book value as at December 31, 2021	298,736,554	270,570,344
Increase during period	23,395,179	23,395,179
Decrease during period	(13,379,095)	(13,379,095)
Amortization for the period	(47,052,566)	(46,166,669)
Transfers during the period	(77,409)	(77,409)
Net book value as at June 30, 2022	261,622,663	234,342,350

The whole amount of the leasehold on buildings represented leased areas in leading shopping centers in order to open SE-ED Book Center. The terms of these leaseholds range between 10 to 30 years.

The whole amount of the leasehold rights consisted of three land lease agreements which the subsidiary entered into with its shareholders totalling Baht 25.62 million. It is related to the lease of land area of approximately 25 rais for the period of 30 years for the purpose of operating an education institute.

15. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

Movements of the intangible assets which are software license fee for the six-month period ended June 30, 2022 are summarised as follows:

	Baht			
	Consolidated	Separate		
	financial statements	financial statements		
Net book value as at December 31, 2021	4,704,378	4,438,102		
Decrease during period	(38,767)	(38,767)		
Amortization for the period	(729,675)	(727,889)		
Net book value as at June 30, 2022	3,935,936	3,671,446		

16. SHORT-TERM LOANS FROM FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

As at June 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, the Company have the short-term loans amount of Baht 140.00 million, in the form of promissory notes in the not over 3 months in the amount of Baht 220.00 million with interest rate of 3.10%-3.18% per annum, guaranteed by mortgaging the land with buildings (Note 30 to the interim financial statements).



17. TRADE AND OTHER CURRENT PAYABLES

This account consisted of:

Baht						
Consolidated fir	nancial statements	Separate finar	ncial statements			
As at June 30, 2022	As at December 31, 2021	As at June 30, 2022	As at December 31, 2021			
-	-	-	9,237			
459,883,681	385,487,154	456,956,601	384,037,499			
55,159,365	57,230,573	48,516,942	44,213,747			
697,526	735,309	27,820	347,784			
213,474	574,824	213,474	574,824			
32,245,110	29,476,645	32,206,095	29,475,279			
548,199,156	473,504,505	537,920,932	458,658,370			
	As at June 30, 2022 - 459,883,681 55,159,365 697,526 213,474 32,245,110	Consolidated financial statements As at June As at December 30, 2022 31, 2021 - - 459,883,681 385,487,154 55,159,365 57,230,573 697,526 735,309 213,474 574,824 32,245,110 29,476,645	Consolidated financial statements Separate financial statements As at June As at December 30, 2022 31, 2021 459,883,681 385,487,154 459,956,601 55,159,365 57,230,573 48,516,942 697,526 735,309 213,474 574,824 32,245,110 29,476,645 32,206,095			

18. INCOME RECEIVED IN ADVANCE

This account consisted of:

	Baht			
	Consolidated financial statements			
	As at June	As at December		
	30, 2022	31, 2021		
Income received in advance - not yet recognized	98,861,673	103,999,103		
Less Income received in advance recognizable within one year	(60,735,206)	(63,935,223)		
Net	38,126,467	40,063,880		

Movements of income received in advance for initial entrance fee and education supporting fee for the six-month period ended June 30, 2022, is summarized as follows:

	Baht						
	Consolidated financial statements						
	Initial entrance fee	Education	Total				
	·	supporting fee					
Beginning as at January 1, 2021	50,886,076	57,753,104	108,639,180				
Add Increase during the year	14,639,500	199,385,252	214,024,752				
Less Income recognition during the year	(14,253,662)	(197,812,073)	(212,065,735)				
Less Returned due to resignation of students	(140,000)	(6,459,094)	(6,599,094)				
Balance as at December 31, 2021	51,131,914	52,867,189	103,999,103				
Add Increase during the period	5,605,000	122,156,238	127,761,238				
Less Income recognition during the period	(11,940,360)	(120,610,030)	(132,550,390)				
Less Returned due to resignation of students	(8,500)	(339,778)	(348,278)				
Balance as at June 30, 2022	44,788,054	54,073,619	98,861,673				
			^^				



19. OTHER CURRENT LIABILITIES

This account consisted of:

	Baht				
	Consolidated fir	nancial statements	Separate finar	ncial statements	
	As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December	
	30, 2022	31, 2021	30, 2022	31, 2021	
Coupon and prepaid card payable	13,238,316	13,622,435	13,238,316	13,622,435	
Accrued withholding tax	1,851,498	1,550,983	1,103,907	1,283,959	
Unearned income	4,585,153	3,074,456	3,764,932	2,630,656	
Advance received for purchasing books	1,840,228	1,789,567	1,840,228	1,789,567	
Others	2,149,418	3,626,603	869,851	2,465,755	
Total	23,664,613	23,664,044	20,817,234	21,792,372	

20. LONG-TERM LOANS

This account consisted of:

			Baht					
			Consolidated financial statements		Consolidated financial statements		Separate finance	ial statements
	Interest rate		As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December		
Loans	(%)	Repayment schedule	30, 2022	31, 2021	30, 2022	31, 2021		
1	THBFD 3M	Monthly installment as from July 31, 2014						
	+ 3.85*	with the last installment in June 30, 2022	-	17,560,000	Ξ	17,560,000		
2	MLR-1.5	Monthly installment as from November 30, 2014						
		with the last installment in December 31, 2024	57,900,000	70,224,000	57,900,000	70,224,000		
3	THBFIX 6M	repayment on the 13th salary from the month of						
	+ 2.56	loan withdrawal starting September 30, 2021 with						
		the last installment in July 31, 2025	92,630,000	96,650,000	92,630,000	96,650,000		
4	3.00 - 5.00**	Settlement at maturity date of the contracts	98,900,000	98,900,000	-	-		
5	MLR	3 rd year repayment starts April 14, 2022	18,332,000	20,000,000	18,332,000	20,000,000		
Total			267,762,000	303,334,000	168,862,000	204,434,000		
Less C	urrent portion		(78,770,000)	(62,302,000)	(54,870,000)	(62,302,000)		
Long-t	erm loans - net		188,992,000	241,032,000	113,992,000	142,132,000		

^{*} Interest expense rate in swap transaction agreement

The long-term loans were guaranteed with the land and buildings that was the location of the distribution center to guarantee any liabilities or obligations either already exist at the moment or will be held under such agreement (Note 30.3 to the interim financial statements).

Under such long agreement, the Company had to comply with some certain financial conditions specified in the agreement such as to maintain the debt ratio with interest to equity and leverage ratio, etc.

The Company had entered into the interest rate swap agreement of the credit limit loan No. 1 with the lender bank to exchange interest rate as specified in the loan agreement as floating interest rate plus the specified rate (Note 30.3 to the interim financial statements).

^{**} Unsecured long-term loan of subsidiary



And in April 2020, the Company has entered into a loan agreement (revised edition) to request a suspension of loans amounted No. 1 and 2 for 1 year from April 2020 to March 2021 by repayment of loan amounted No. 1 within June 2022 and loan amounted No. 2 within November 2024

21. LONG-TERM EMPLOYEE BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS

This account consisted of:

	Baht				
	Consolidated financial statements		Consolidated financial statements Separate financial		
	As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December	
	30, 2022	31, 2021	30, 2022	31, 2021	
Provision for compensation on employees'	65,938,024	62,855,291	51,537,647	49,285,720	
Provision for long service awards	19,031,806	17,966,689	19,031,806	17,966,689	
Total	84,969,830	80,821,980	70,569,453	67,252,409	

Movements of the long-term employee benefit obligations account are as follows:-

Baht				
Consolidated financial statements		Separate finar	icial statements	
As at June	As at December	As at June	As at December	
30, 2022	31, 2021	30, 2022	31, 2021	
80,821,980	82,568,691	67,252,409	73,835,905	
3,462,736	6,234,694	2,767,034	4,853,668	
640,114	1,182,542	505,010	936,999	
· -	2,519,577	-	-	
141	2,440,193	-	≥ 3	
-	(3,823,231)	-	(4,653,452)	
45,000	= 0	45,000		
-	(10,300,486)		(7,720,711)	
84,969,830	80,821,980	70,569,453	67,252,409	
	As at June 30, 2022 80,821,980 3,462,736 640,114 45,000	Consolidated financial statements As at June As at December 30, 2022 31, 2021 80,821,980 82,568,691 3,462,736 6,234,694 640,114 1,182,542 - 2,519,577 - 2,440,193 - (3,823,231) 45,000 - - (10,300,486)	Consolidated financial statements Separate financial statements As at June As at December 30, 2022 31, 2021 80,821,980 82,568,691 67,252,409 3,462,736 6,234,694 640,114 1,182,542 505,010 - 2,519,577 - 2,440,193 - (3,823,231) 45,000 - - (10,300,486) - -	

22. PROVISION FOR DECOMMISSIONING COST

This account consisted of:

	Baht Consolidated/Separate financial statements		
	As at June	As at December	
	30, 2022	31, 2021	
Provision decommissioning costs	39,420,066	41,784,965	
Less Deferred interest	(75,166)	(142,108)	
Net	39,344,900	41,642,857	
		ΔΛ.	



The Company had recognized the provisions of decommissioning costs under the Company area lease agreement as the Company had obligation to demolish after the expiration of the area lease agreements for office buildings, branches.

23. DEFERRED TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are as follows:-

	Baht					
	Consolidated fina	d financial statements Separa		Consolidated financial statements Separate financial statement		ial statements
	As at June	As at June As at December		As at December		
	30, 2022	31, 2021	30, 2022	31, 2021		
Deferred tax assets	63,051,603	60,594,611	62,935,603	60,478,611		
Deferred tax liabilities	(98,060,860)	(98,385,913)	(94,589,821)	(94,773,265)		
Deferred tax asset (liabilities) - net	(35,009,257)	(37,791,302)	(31,654,218)	(34,294,654)		

The components of deferred tax assets and liabilities are as follows:

	Baht				
	Consolidated financial statements				
	Balance as at Income (expenses) during the period			Balance as at	
	December	In profit or loss	In other	June	
	31, 2021		comprehensive	30, 2022	
			income		
Deferred tax assets:					
Unrealized loss from derivatives	485,444	(369,795)	-	115,649	
Allowance for expected credit losses and goods returns	594,933	1,608,277	-	2,203,210	
Allowance for dilapidated and slow moving	37,645,990	889,122	Ē	38,535,112	
Allowance for assets impairment	72,589	(9,985)	-	62,604	
Right-of-use assets	_	104,199	-	104,199	
Provision for decommissioning costs	8,229,173	(428,235)	-	7,800,938	
Provision for impairment of investment in associate	116,000	-	-	116,000	
Employee benefits obligations	13,450,482	663,409		14,113,891	
Total	60,594,611	2,456,992	-	63,051,603	
Deferred tax liabilities:					
Unrealized gains from changes in investment values	10,025	(5,786)	•	4,239	
Surplus on revaluation of assets	98,263,121	(96,669)	(109,831)	98,056,621	
Right-of-use assets	112,767	(112,767)		-	
Total	98,385,913	(215,222)	(109,831)	98,060,860	
				A A	



	Baht				
	Separate financial statements				
	Balance as at	Income (expenses)	Balance as at		
	December	during the period	June		
	31, 2021	in profit or loss	30, 2022		
Deferred tax assets:					
Unrealized loss from derivatives	485,444	(369,795)	115,649		
Allowance for expected credit losses and goods returns	594,933	1,608,277	2,203,210		
Allowance for dilapidated and slow moving	37,645,990	889,122	38,535,112		
Allowance for assets impairment	72,589	(9,985)	62,604		
Right-of-use assets	-	104,199	104,199		
Provision for decommissioning costs	8,229,173	(428,235)	7,800,938		
Employee benefits obligations	13,450,482	663,409	14,113,891		
Total	60,478,611	2,456,992	62,935,603		
Deferred tax liabilities:					
Unrealized gains from changes in investment values	10,025	(5,786)	4,239		
Surplus on revaluation of assets	94,650,473	(64,891)	94,585,582		
Right-of-use assets	112,767	(112,767)			
Total	94,773,265	(183,444)	94,589,821		

24. LEASE LIABILITIES

The carrying amounts of lease liabilities and the movement for the six-month period ended June 30, 2022 are presented below.

25.	Baht			
	Consolidated	Separate		
	financial statements	financial statements		
Balance as at December 31, 2021	201,375,546	177,554,725		
Accretion of rental	19,675,777	19,675,777		
Accretion of interest	4,782,805	4,496,115		
Payments	(40,763,009)	(39,404,951)		
Decrease from rental reduction	(4,377,926)	(4,377,926)		
Decrease from contract cancellation	(10,782,185)	(10,782,185)		
Balance as at June 30, 2022	169,911,008	147,161,555		
Less Current portion	(66,649,236)	(65,565,839)		
Lease liabilities - net	103,261,772	81,595,716		
	-	M		



The following are the amounts recognized in profit or loss for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 are shown as follows:

		Baht		
	Consolidated finance	cial statements	Separate finance	cial statements
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	47,052,566	42,905,825	46,166,669	42,144,873
Interest expense	4,782,805	2,556,654	4,496,115	2,504,285
Total	51,835,371	45,462,479	50,662,784	44,649,158

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, the total cash outflow for leases on consolidated amount to Baht 35.98 million and Baht 35.70 million, respectively and separated financial statements amount to Baht 34.91 million and Baht 34.49 million, respectively.

25. OTHER CURRENT AND NON - CURRENT FINANCIAL LIABILITIES

As at June 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, details of other current and non-current financial liabilities are as below.

	Baht					
	Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate financial statements			
	As at June As at December		As at June As at December As at June		As at June	As at December
	30, 2022	31, 2021	30, 2022	31, 2021		
Foreign exchange contracts outstanding						
Interest rate swap transaction (Note 29.3.3 to the						
interim financial statements)	1,072,330	2,427,219	1,072,330	2,427,219		
Total	1,072,330	2,427,219	1,072,330	2,427,219		

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26. INCOME TAX EXPENSES

The major components of (income) tax expenses for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 consist of:

	Baht				
	Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate financial statements		
	For the three-month periods ended June 30,		For the three-m ended Ju		
	2022	2022	2022	2021	
(Income) tax expenses shown in profit or loss:					
Tax expense current income tax:					
Current tax expense for the period	-		(=)		
Tax expense deferred tax:					
Changes in temporary differences relating to					
the original recognition and reversal	(2,447,193)	(1,616,505)	(2,431,216)	(1,600,528)	
Total	(2,447,193)	(1,616,505)	(2,431,216)	(1,600,528)	
		*	0	M	



	Baht					
	Consolidated finan	ncial statements	Separate financial statements			
	For the six-month periods ended June 30,		For the six-month periods ended June 30,			
	2022	2021	2022	2021		
(Income) tax expense shown in profit or loss:						
Tax expense current income tax:						
Current income tax for the period	=	5	-	-		
Tax expense deferred tax:						
Changes in temporary differences relating to						
the original recognition and reversal	(2,672,214)	(3,779,473)	(2,640,436)	(3,747,695)		
Total	(2,672,214)	(3,779,473)	(2,640,436)	(3,747,695)		

27. PROFIT PER SHARE

Basic profit per share is calculated by dividing profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the Company (excluding other comprehensive income) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period.

For the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2022 and 2021

Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
For the three-month periods		For the three-month periods		
ended J	une 30,	ended June 30,		
2022	2021	2022	2021	
24,556,756	24,483,632	19,990,239	18,048,762	
391,944,418	391,944,418	391,944,418	391,944,418	
0.063	0.062	0.051	0.046	
Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate finan	cial statements	
For the six-m	onth periods	For the six-month periods		
ended J	une 30,	ended June 30,		
2022	2021	2022	2021	
15,215,436	11,744,771	8,168,441	4,202,619	
391,944,418	391,944,418	391,944,418	391,944,418	
0.039	0.030	0.021	0.011	
	For the three-1 ended J 2022 24,556,756 391,944,418 0.063 Consolidated final For the six-m ended J 2022 15,215,436 391,944,418	For the three-month periods ended June 30, 2022 2021 24,556,756 24,483,632 391,944,418 391,944,418 0.063 0.062 Consolidated financial statements For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2022 2021 15,215,436 11,744,771 391,944,418 391,944,418	For the three-month periods ended June 30, 2022 2021 2022 24,556,756 24,483,632 391,944,418 0.063 0.062 2031 2039 204,556,756 24,483,632 391,944,418 0.063 0.062 0.051 Consolidated financial statements For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2022 2021 2022 2021 2022 2022 2021 2022	



28. OPERATION SEGMENT

Operating segment information is reported in a manner consistent with the internal reports of the Group that are regularly reviewed by the chief operating decision maker in order to make decisions about the allocation of resources to the segment and assess its performance.

The businesses of the Group is ship builder and ship repairer, manufacturing and trading marine equipment with the main operation in the single geographic area in Thailand. Segment performance is considered by revenue and gross profit and is also measured based on the Group's operating profit or loss, on a basis consistent with that used to measure the operating profit or loss in the financial statement.

The Gruops' revenue and gross profit information for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 by segments are as follows:

	Million Baht								
	Consolidated financial statements								
	For the three-month periods ended June 30,								
	Retail busine	ss segment	Other distribut	ion channels	School business segment		Total		
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	
External revenue	273.06	260.15	254.00	230.92	75.23	72.23	602.29	563.30	
Total revenues	273.06	260.15	254.00	230.92	75.23	72.23	602.29	563.30	
Gross profit from operating according									
to the segment	104.76	96.71	84.58	83.55	31.32	35.86	220.66	216.12	
Unallocated income and expenses:									
Other income							10.81	11.65	
Selling expenses							(120.85)	(94.94)	
Administrative expenses							(74.09)	(92.75)	
Finance costs							(6.24)	(5.65)	
Share of loss from associated company							0.31	20	
Income tax (expenses)							2.45	1.62	
Profit for the period							33.05	36.05	
As at June 30,									
Property, plant and equipment							1,641.79	1,658.27	
Right-of-use assets							261.62	327.21	
Intangible assets							3.93	5.46	
Rental guarantee and deposit							20.53	24.64	
Other assets							641.46	702.99	
Total assets							2,569.33	2,718.57	
								W	



	Million Baht							
	Consolidated financial statements							
	For the six-month periods ended June 30,							
	Retail busine	ss segment	Other distribut	tion channels	School busin	School business segment		al
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021
External revenue	521.64	541.73	422.71	394.00	132.55	122.03	1,076.90	1,057.76
Total revenues	521.64	541.73	422.71	394.00	132.55	122.03	1,076.90	1,057.76
Gross profit from operating according			4					
to the segment	195.84	205.05	143.56	140.04	46.28	47.02	385.68	392.11
Unallocated income and expenses:								
Other income							20.97	21.68
Selling expenses							(240.01)	(213.96)
Administrative expenses							(131.39)	(168.28)
Finance costs							(11.97)	(10.91)
Share of loss from associate company							0.31	=
Income tax (expenses)							2.67	3.78
Profit for the period							26.26	24.42
As at June 30,								
Property, plant and equipment							1,641.79	1,658.27
Right-of-use assets							261.62	327.21
Intangible assets							3.93	5.46
Rental guarantee and deposit							20.53	24.64
Other assets							641.46	702.99
Total assets							2,569.33	2,718.57

The basis of pricing between the Group is consistent with that for third party transactions.

29. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

29.1 Operating lease commitments

- 29.1.1 As at June 30, 2022 the Company has entered into space rental agreements for use as branch offices, totalling 138 branches. The lease periods ranged from 1 to 20 years. Total rental and utility fees were approximately Baht 85.60 million per annum. Some of rental fees were calculated from the percentage of sales amounts of that branch.
- 29.1.2 As at June 30, 2022 the Group has entered into several costs service related with the operations. The terms of the agreements are generally between 1 and 30 years.



As at June 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, the Group, future minimum lease payments required under operating leases contracts are as follow:

	Baht						
	Consolidated fi	nancial statement	Separate financial statement				
	As at June As at December		As at June	As at December			
	30, 2022	31, 2021	30, 2022	31, 2021			
Payable:							
In up to 1 year	60,255,542	57,483,566	60,255,542	57,483,566			
In over 1 and up to 5 years	64,702,304	63,569,087	64,702,304	63,569,087			
In over 5 years	4,303,134	4,563,930	4,303,134	4,563,930			
Total	129,260,980	125,616,583	129,260,980	125,616,583			

29.2 Guarantees

As at June 30, 2022, the Company has pledged the bank deposit of Baht 4.03 million to guarantee contractual performance and guarantee rental. In addition, other investments of Baht 0.50 million were pledged to guarantee the electricity usage and rental of head office.

29.3 Long-term service commitments

- 29.3.1 The Company entered into agent appointment agreement with a foreign company for the contractual period of three years commencing from May 31, 2019 to October 31, 2022. Upon expiration of the term, the Agreement shall be automatically renewed for successive one year unless either party notifies the other of its intention in writing to terminate the Agreement.
- 29.3.2 The Company entered into three-years contracts allowing the use of copyrights with various authors which can be automatically renewed for successive three years, and agreed to pay remuneration at the percentage of the number of books published or sold.
- 29.3.3 Interest Rate Swap Transaction Agreement

The Company has the detail of the interest rate swap agreement outstanding as at June 30, 2022 as follow:

	Interest revenue rate swap	Interest expenses rate swap	
Principal amount	agreement (%)	agreement (%)	Termination date
Baht 92.63 million	THBFIX 6M + 2.56	4.50	July 2025





30. CREDIT LIMITS

As at June 30, 2022, the Company had the credit limits with the local financial institutions as follows:

- 30.1 The Company had 3 overdrafts limit amounted Baht 50 million by entering into the agreement with 3 financial institutions, interest rate of MOR% per annum that consisted of:
 - 30.1.1) Two credit limits without guarantee amounted Baht 20 million and Baht 10 million.
 - 30.1.2) One credit limit with guarantee amounted Baht 20 million and guaranteed by mortgaging the land with buildings.
- 30.2 The Company had 2 short-term loan limits amounted Baht 220 million by entering into the agreement with two financial institutions in the form of promissory notes with maturity date not over three months, with interest rate of 3.10% 3.18% per annum that consisted of:
 - 30.2.1) One credit limit without guarantee amounted Baht 20 million.
 - 30.2.2) One credit limit with guarantee amounted Baht 200 million and guaranteed by mortgaging the land with buildings.

30.3 Long-term loan from financial institutions

- 30.3.1 The Company had the long-term loan with a financial institution at the limit amount of Baht 20 million, with interest rate of MLR% per annum without collateral.
- 30.3.2 The Company has the long-term loan with a financial institution guaranteed by a mortgage on land and buildings for 2 credit lines divided as:
 - 30.3.2.1) The loans amounted Baht 500 million consisted of:
 - Loan agreement amounted Baht 250 million at THBFIX 3M+ 3.85% per annum
 - Loan agreement amounted Baht 250 million at MLR-1.5% per annum
 - 30.3.2.2) Loan amounted Baht 100 million at THBFIX 6M + 2.56% per annum

31. FOREIGN CURRENCY ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

As at June 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, the Company balances of financial assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are summarized follow:

		Co	onsolidated/Separa	te financial statements	3	
	Financ	cial assets	Financia	liabilities		eign currency)
Foreign currency	As at June 30, 2022	As at December 31, 2021	As at June 30, 2022	As at December 31, 2021	As at June 30, 2022	As at December 31, 2021
	(Thousand)	(Thousand)	(Thousand)	(Thousand)		
USD	-	=	12	12	35.4638	33.5929
SGD	-	-	36	7	25.6515	25.0254
GBP	-	-	1,413	482	43.2482	45.5492



As at June 30, 2022, the Company has foreign exchange contracts outstanding are summarized follow:

		Con	solidated/Separate fi	nancial statement	S
			Contractual ex-	change rate	
Foreign	Bought amount	Sold amount	(Baht per foreig	n currency)	
currency	(Thousand)	(Thousand)	Bought	Sold	Maturity date
GBP	1,516	=	42.42 - 43.76	<u>27</u>	July 25, 2022 -
					December 23, 2022

32. FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Group use the market approach to measure their assets and liabilities that are required to be measured at fair value by relevant financial reporting standards, except that the cost approach or income approach is used when there is no active market or when a quoted market price is not available.

Fair value hierarchy

Level 1 - Use of quoted market prices in an observable active market for such assets or liabilities

Level 2 - Use of other observable inputs for such assets or liabilities, whether directly or indirectly

Level 3 - Use of unobservable inputs such as estimates of future cash flows

As at June 30, 2022, the Group had the following assets that were measured at fair value using different levels of inputs as follows:

	Baht							
	Consolidated financial statements							
	Level 1 Level 2 Level 3							
Assets measured at fair value								
Property, plant and equipment	-		1,526,129,808	1,526,129,808				
	Baht							
	Separate financial statements							
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total				
Assets measured at fair value								
Property, plant and equipment	-	-	1,266,258,447	1,266,258,447				

33. APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

These interim financial statements were authorized for issue by the Board of Directors on August $^{11,\,2022}$.